

UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT  
SOUTHERN DISTRICT OF NEW YORK

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JUANA ESTRELLA,	:	
	:	
Plaintiff,	:	<u>ORDER SCHEDULING</u>
	:	<u>SETTLEMENT CONFERENCE</u>
-v.-	:	
	:	21 Civ. 11128 (SDA)
UNITED STATES OF AMERICA,	:	
	:	
Defendant.	:	
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**GABRIEL W. GORENSTEIN, UNITED STATES MAGISTRATE JUDGE**

A settlement conference in this matter is scheduled for May 8, 2023 at 10:00 a.m. in Courtroom 6-B, 500 Pearl Street, New York, New York.<sup>1</sup> All persons attending the conference must arrive at least fifteen minutes beforehand to allow for the time required to pass through the security process. Counsel must read the Court's "Standing Order Applicable to Settlement Conferences Before Judge Gorenstein," which is attached and is incorporated herein by reference. Upon receipt of this Order, each counsel is directed to confirm with all other counsel that they have received a copy of this Order.

The parties are directed to pay particular attention to paragraph 6 of the Standing Order, which sets forth who must appear at the conference. As noted therein, corporations (or any party that is not a natural person) must send to the conference the person responsible for giving settlement authority within the organization -- not someone who has received authority from another person. In addition, if an insurer has any role in approving a settlement, the representative of the insurer who has responsibility for authorizing settlement must also attend the conference. Attorneys are responsible for ensuring that the appropriate individuals appear.

Paragraph 3 of the Standing Order requires written submissions, which must be received by the Court and opposing counsel by midnight four business days before the conference: that is, May 2, 2023. These submissions cannot be sent to the Court by means of the ECF system. Also,

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<sup>1</sup> The parties may request to hold the conference by telephone or video by following the procedure in the last paragraph of this Order.

attorneys must ensure that their client and any insurer have read the other side's submission before the conference.

Under paragraph 8 of the Standing Order, counsel are required to seek a change in the date of the conference if (1) an adjournment would permit a party to obtain information that would make the conference more fruitful or (2) a client who would otherwise participate by telephone would be available to attend the conference in person were it held on another date. The parties should follow the instructions in paragraph 8 to seek any change in date.

If a party intends to raise a lack of financial resources as a basis for its settlement position, the party must comply with the procedures in paragraph 9 of the Standing Order.

Plaintiff shall make a settlement demand to defendant (or reaffirm any prior demand) no later than 14 days prior to the conference. Defendant shall give plaintiff a response to the demand no later than 7 days prior to the conference. If either party fails to comply with this requirement, the opposing side must promptly remind that party of its failure to comply.

Counsel and any other attendees are expected to comply with any COVID-related restrictions on entry into the Courthouse as set forth in the protocols posted on the Court's website: <https://www.nysd.uscourts.gov/covid-19-coronavirus>. Parties are also reminded that the Court does not permit electronic devices to be brought into the Courthouse absent a Court order. See paragraph 1.G of the Individual Practices of Magistrate Judge Gabriel W. Gorenstein (posted at <https://www.nysd.uscourts.gov/hon-gabriel-w-gorenstein>).

Any party seeking to change the procedures required by this Order may make an application by letter filed on ECF (and thus separate from the settlement submission) and must include the views of all other parties as to the proposed change. This procedure should be used for any request to conduct the conference by video or by telephone.

SO ORDERED.

Dated: April 20, 2023  
New York, New York

  
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GABRIEL W. GORENSTEIN  
United States Magistrate Judge

**UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT**  
SOUTHERN DISTRICT OF NEW YORK

GABRIEL W. GORENSTEIN  
UNITED STATES MAGISTRATE JUDGE

**Standing Order Applicable to Settlement Conferences Before Judge Gorenstein**

1. Settlement conferences form no part of the record. All communications made as part of the conference process are strictly confidential and may not be used for any purpose either in this litigation or elsewhere.
2. Judge Gorenstein will function as a mediator, attempting to help the parties reach agreement on terms of settlement. This process requires that counsel and their clients be both prepared for the conference and candid with the Court. The Court expects to hold only one settlement conference.
3. **No later than four business days before the conference**, the Court and opposing counsel must be in receipt of a letter from counsel for each party marked prominently “Confidential Material For Use Only at Settlement Conference,” setting forth succinctly (normally in fewer than 8 pages) the following: (1) A discussion of the relevant facts and applicable law, with an emphasis on the issues most pertinent to settlement -- including a discussion of liability and, if appropriate, of damages in the event liability were established. If non-monetary relief is sought in addition to or instead of money damages, the parties should set forth their positions as to the provision of such relief. (2) The history of settlement discussions, if any, including any prior offers or demands. (It is normally unhelpful for a party to state in this letter its final settlement position.) This letter must be received by opposing counsel and the Court no later than midnight four business days before the settlement conference. Counsel must immediately provide a copy of the opposing party’s letter to their client and/or insurer and also must ensure prior to the conference that the client/insurer has read the other side’s letter.

This letter, along with the “Acknowledgment Form” that appears following this Standing Order, shall be sent to the Court by email to: GorensteinSettlement@nysd.uscourts.gov

Do not use this email address for any other purpose. For example, any application relating to the conference must be made by a letter filed on ECF. (If a party prefers to mail or hand deliver to the mail room the submissions, that is permissible as long as they are received by the due date.)

4. At the settlement conference, counsel for each side will be expected to make a succinct presentation (usually 10-20 minutes) in the presence of each other and the parties summarizing the issues they believe are important for the client and/or insurer of the other side to consider for purposes of formulating a settlement position. The purpose of the presentation is to address and persuade the opposing party, not the Court. Thus, it is usually (1) unnecessary to recount in full the background of the dispute and (2) helpful to discuss issues raised in the opposing party’s confidential settlement letter. The Court prefers that counsel not use slideware products. After the initial statements, counsel may respond and may also have their clients speak if that is desired. Any documents presented at the conference must either have been provided to the other side at least five business days before the conference or consist of documents that are in the possession of the other side already.
5. Following the presentations, the Court will meet separately with each side in private. In these meetings, the parties and their counsel must be prepared to inform the Court of the amount of attorneys’ fees and expenses incurred to date, and an estimate of the remaining costs (including attorney’s fees) of litigating the case to judgment, including any appeal.
6. The presence in person of each party (that is, the client), in addition to the party’s lawyer, is essential to the settlement process. Also, if an insurance company has any role in approving a settlement, the decisionmaking representative of the carrier must attend in addition to the insured. Because it is

important that the decisionmakers on settlement hear their adversaries' presentations and be available to answer questions from the Court, the person who attends must be the person with ultimate responsibility for determining the amount of any settlement. That is, corporations (and any other party that is not a natural person) and insurers must send to the conference the person ultimately responsible within the organization for giving settlement authority, not someone who has received authority from someone else. If a party believes that the individuals scheduled to attend the conference on behalf of that party's adversary do not comply with this requirement, that party shall immediately confer with the adverse party and inform the Court by letter promptly if no resolution is reached. (In cases where the City Comptroller has authority over settlement, the Assistant Corporation Counsel shall arrange in advance of the conference for a representative of the Comptroller either to attend the conference or to be available by telephone.)

Note: A client or insurer's attendance by telephone is permitted if the party lives and works more than 100 miles from the Courthouse and it would be a great hardship for the party to attend a conference on any date. Where a party attends by telephone, the party must be on the telephone for the duration of the conference (If more than one individual will be appearing by telephone (or if any party is abroad), the parties must immediately arrange for a toll free conference call number that the individuals and the Court may dial into for the conference.)

If a party does not speak fluent English, the party must bring an experienced simultaneous interpreter. (A consecutive interpreter is not acceptable; also, the attorney on the case may not serve as the interpreter). Simultaneous interpreters are readily available in the commercial marketplace at reasonable rates. Counsel should call Chambers if there is any difficulty in securing an interpreter.

7. If a party fails to attend the settlement conference with all of the required persons – that is, the attorney, plus the client (which, for a non-individual means a decision-making employee of the client as described in paragraph 6, above), plus the decision-making representative from the insurance carrier (if applicable), plus an interpreter if needed – that party may be required to reimburse all of the other parties for their time and travel expenses, and may face other sanctions.
8. If counsel becomes aware of the need or potential need for a change in the date of the conference, counsel must make an application for the change as soon as counsel is aware of such need. If the application is made more than 14 days in advance of the conference, no cause need be provided. Otherwise, counsel must provide reasons for seeking the change in date. In addition, the parties are required to seek a change in date or an adjournment sine die if (1) an adjournment would permit discovery or exchange of information that would make the conference more fruitful, or (2) a client or insurer who would otherwise participate by telephone would be available to attend the conference in person were it held on another date. To seek a new date within 45 days of the originally-scheduled date, contact Chambers at (212) 805-4260 to obtain an alternative available date and time. Counsel must thereupon immediately consult with all other counsel as to counsel's and their clients' and insurers' availability on such date. The party must then file a letter on ECF forthwith requesting the new date and time and indicating that it is agreed to by all parties. If the party wishes to postpone by more than 45 days, an adjournment sine die should be sought by letter, should provide the position of each party as to the request, and should specify an approximate time period when the conference should be held. Note: the scheduled conference date is not changed unless counsel are informed that the written application to change the date has been granted.
9. If a defendant intends to claim that its financial situation is relevant to any potential or actual settlement offer (either based on the amount offered or a proposal to pay any portion in more than 30 days), the defendant shall inform plaintiff of this fact no later than 14 days before the conference. The parties should then discuss whether plaintiff seeks proof of such claim and whether the defendant is willing to provide such proof, which must be provided in advance of (not at) the conference. A summary of any discussions on this topic shall be included in the letters required under paragraph 3.

10. The scheduling of a settlement conference has no effect on any deadlines or other pending obligations in the case.

ACKNOWLEDGMENT FORM

Note: this form is available in fillable .pdf format on the court's website at: <https://nysd.uscourts.gov/hon-gabriel-w-gorenstein>

Complete this form (please print or type) or its equivalent, sign it, and send it (for receipt no later than midnight four business days prior to the conference) (1) to all other attorneys who will be attending the conference and (2) to Judge Gorenstein. Please read the certifications below carefully as your signature indicates your compliance with them.

**Name of Case:**           **Estrella v. United States of America**

**Docket Number:**    **21 Civ. 11128 (SDA)**

I acknowledge that my client and I must attend a settlement conference on May 8, 2023 at 10:00 a.m. in Courtroom 6-B, United States Courthouse, 500 Pearl Street, New York, NY.

1. I am attorney for \_\_\_\_\_  
[state name of party or parties].

2. (For corporate or other non-individual clients): The name and title of the representative(s) of my client who will attend the conference is: \_\_\_\_\_

Name/title of insurance representative [if any]: \_\_\_\_\_

3. CHECK APPROPRIATE BOX AND FILL IN NAMES:

a. ☐ \_\_\_\_\_ [insert name/names] will attend in person.

b. ☐ \_\_\_\_\_ [insert name/names] will attend by telephone because I certify that (1) such individual(s) lives/works more than 100 miles from the Courthouse and (2) it would be a great hardship for such person(s) to attend a settlement conference on this or any other date. The individual(s) understands that he or she must participate by telephone without interruption for the duration of the conference.

4. I certify that the person attending the conference (in person or by telephone) is the person with ultimate responsibility for determining the settlement amount: that is, the person responsible for giving settlement authority, not someone who has received authority from another person. In addition, if there is an insurance carrier with authority over settlement, a representative from such carrier in charge of giving settlement authority will be present in person or by telephone.

5. I certify that I will promptly supply a copy of opposing counsel's settlement letter to all persons attending the conference (by telephone or in person), and I will ensure that each person has read opposing counsel's letter prior to the conference.

6. I certify that I have read both the Court's Order scheduling this conference as well as the "Standing Order Applicable to Settlement Conferences Before Judge Gorenstein."

\_\_\_\_\_  
[signature of attorney]

\_\_\_\_\_  
[print attorney's name]